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## Analysis of Factors Influencing Preparation For Hajj Departure In Kendal Regency In 2022/2023

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### **Abstract:**

*Study this important done because frequent pilgrimages done public in the process of implementation influenced by factors health, economy and social. Factor that will influence candidate pilgrims for Can leave. For that study this held on base a objective main that is for know factor what affects preparation pilgrimage departure in Kendal Regency in 2022/2023. Study this held with a method quantitative descriptive with base philosophy positivism with utilise method study regression. Research results show that in a manner simultaneous factor health 109,103, economic 76,405 and social influence 105,906 to preparation Hajj departure. The magnitude exerted influence independent variable on preparation pilgrimage departure by 52.7%. Whereas the remaining 47.3% were affected variables outside the research model like knowledge, psychology congregation, facilities service, activity physical, and travel*  
**Keywords:** Health, Economy, Social, Preparation Hajj Departure

### **1. Introduction**

Somebody Can said has become perfect muslim when they has run and execute fifth get along Islam including pilgrimage activities (Yarmunida, 2017) . Hajj as get along fifth Islamic until moment This Still keep position important in life Indonesian pilgrims, then the waiting period for Hajj is like that long but No turn down intention Indonesian Muslims for hajj. Deep Hajj implementation is closely related with various factors that influence it. Law No. 8 of 2019 states that pilgrimage at least held with fulfillment standard service good health (istithaah) financial or economic and social. Improve health status candidate pilgrims do not regardless from determining factors behavior health, in other words health status activities must customized with determinants (factors that influence behavior That myself).

According to (Rustika et al., 2019) behavior health determined by 3 factors main , that is factor pusher (*predisposing factors*) that is facilitating factors or predispose happening behavior a person, including knowledge, attitudes, beliefs, values and traditions. Furthermore factor enabler (*enabling factors*) which include facilities and infrastructure or facility For happening behavior health, for example : Health Center, Posyandu, Home Sick, place drainage, place disposal trash, place sports, food nutrition and money. Final factor amplifier (*reinforcing factors*) that is driving factor or strengthen happening behavior. Sometimes although people know and can For behave healthy, however No do it. Candidate health Pilgrims are very important for prepared in Hajj departure. Health related with pilgrimage activity, because whole series of pilgrimage is activity physical. Research results (Musfidarti., 2021) show

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that condition health candidate influential pilgrims significant to Hajj departure. congregation that has condition Good health No fulfil requirements so No allowed For go on pilgrimage. this with consideration ability future pilgrimage when health low and can raises constraint implementation the pilgrimage. Constraint other influential factors to organizing the pilgrimage economy so condition economy candidate Pilgrims also need noticed.

Worship Pilgrims if seen from corner view economy so No Can released with ability owned finances candidate Pilgrims in perform the pilgrimage (Akbar, 2019) . Prospective Pilgrims in prepare preparation departure must consider condition its economy. Prospective Pilgrims must own condition enough economy Good For cost departure nor after go home from pilgrimage. Research results (Sibarani, FY, & Kamila, 2022) explain that Pilgrims besides own ability physical as well own ability financial . Pilgrims must own enough supplies For leave until with go home finished pilgrimage.

Hajj is ambition almost all people Islam in the world. However, the social status that exists in society must considered so that the pilgrimage is not Because want to considered have more social status high. Results of research conducted (Sartini, I., & Prabowo, 2022) explain that Pilgrims perform the pilgrimage because exists desire For have more social status high. Someone who performs the pilgrimage then will seen and appreciated. The community already perform the pilgrimage then considered rich because capable For finance all cost go home go on pilgrimage (Bahri, 2021) .

Study This important For done due to the preparation process pilgrimage departure to be position main must done in implementation of the pilgrimage, results studies conducted (Rois, 2016) mention that preparation is stage a must start noticed in behavior management preparations also be key stage next careful planning tend minimize obstacles / barriers A organizing Hajj. Research results (Armansyah, M., Putri, M., Yumainin, N., & Astuti, 2021) show that the pilgrimage requires a number of necessary preparations fulfilled . Preparation This gradually start from registration , guidance , and implementation of the pilgrimage itself . All stages the must fulfilled requirements so that the Pilgrims after go home truly attend worship with smoothly . Although studies preparation has Lots done However Still characteristic conceptual and general. Specific preparatory studies specifically in hajj implementation yet Lots done. Base matter that, study This worthy done specifically If combined with factor health economic and social being factor main in preparation organizing the pilgrimage.

## **2. Theoretical Background**

In accordance with discussions that took place show to a number of suitable theory. For That theory nor explanation later will give information in a manner easy in carry out the description process research .

### **Hajj Health**

One of them based on conditions health , sure that public Ready For go on pilgrimage. Factor health important achieved Because all the rituals of Hajj require excellent and healthy physique condition strong body and of course without all That Hajj rituals are difficult done . Condition health No only appear temporal and incidental but policy latest Because in accordance with explanation that No only factor quota just or No only factor social only influences departure pilgrims however There is factor form health and restrictions possible age cause somebody cancelled perform the pilgrimage in Mecca (Noor, 2018) .

Based on Law No. 8 of 2019 states that pilgrimage at least held with fulfillment standard service health ( *istithaah* ). Prospective Pilgrims must truly own good health For can go on pilgrimage to land holy (Ghina Mardiah, A., Sahabuddin, L., & Dyah Eko Putri, 2021) . Research results (Musfidarti., 2021) show that condition health candidate influential pilgrims significant to Hajj departure .

### **Hajj Economics**

Worship Pilgrims if seen from corner view economy so No Can released with ability owned finances candidate Pilgrims in perform the pilgrimage (Asfihan, 2019). Prospective Pilgrims in prepare preparation departure must consider condition its economy. Prospective Pilgrims must own condition enough economy Good For cost departure nor after go home from pilgrimage. Research results (Sibarani, 2017) explain that Pilgrims besides own ability physical as well own ability monetary. Pilgrims must own enough supplies For leave until with go home finished pilgrimage.

Based on Constitution number 8 of 2019 candidate Pilgrims must own ability enough economy For pay all costs required For Hajj departure. According to regulation ministry of religion candidate Pilgrims for get number pilgrimage queue then must pay deposit initial 25 million rupiah as pilgrimage costs. Research results (Sibarani, 2017) explain that Pilgrims besides own ability physical as well own ability monetary. Pilgrims must own enough supplies For leave until with go home finished pilgrimage.

### **Hajj Social**

So damn hajj is one must factor prepared somebody before go on pilgrimage. Somebody need prepare preparation socially before go on pilgrimage. this Because owned social conditions someone different around society can give impact positive or impact negative.

Based on regulation Constitution number 8 of 2019 candidate Pilgrims have a good social status government will do verification of data on candidates Pilgrims including pilgrimage status owned candidate Pilgrims . (Sibarani, 2017) explain that Pilgrims perform the pilgrimage because exists desire For have more social status high . Someone who performs the pilgrimage then will seen and appreciated . The community already perform the pilgrimage then considered rich because capable For finance all cost go home go on pilgrimage (Bahri, 2021) .

### **Hajj Preparation**

Based on Law No. 8 of 2019 states that pilgrimage at least held with fulfillment standard service health ( *istithaah* ). Pilgrims must get away inspection health before go on a pilgrimage to land holy . Based on decision Ministry health number 1394/Menkes/SK/XI/2002 explains that the pilgrimage is not only prepare preparation from aspect religious demands, but also health. Government give service health covers inspection , maintenance , as well maintenance Pilgrims begin from leave until with go home Again to Indonesia. Pilgrimage preparations from aspect health , economy , as well social required for the congregation in can perform the pilgrimage walk with fluent (Kesuma, 2020) .

### **H hypothesis**

Based on explanation above and research previously described showing that factor hajj health, factor Hajj economics , and factors influential social pilgrimage significant to preparation Hajj departure . Fulfilling health requirements from government so will make preparation Hajj departures are also high . On the other hand , if own health candidate Low pilgrims so level preparation pilgrimage departure will also be low . In accordance with description on the base theory used so can determined hypothesis in study This namely :

1.  $H_1$  : Factor health influence preparation pilgrimage departure in Kendal Regency in 2022/2023.
2.  $H_2$  : Factor economy influence preparation pilgrimage departure in Kendal Regency in 2022/2023.
3.  $H_3$  : Factor social influence preparation pilgrimage departure in Kendal Regency in 2022/2023

### **3. Methodology**

Study This use method quantitative. Type study This is *field research* with characteristic empirical used Because For analyze influence connection between variables (Sugiyono, 2018) . In study This analyze influence preparation health, economy, and social to preparation Hajj departure. Population in study This is profile pilgrims dispatched by the government Kendal Regency which has get away preparationa health, economy and social as many as 493 people. Sample in study This as many as 83 people with criteria pilgrims group 11. Due to the group This I find phenomenon in accordance my title lift and supported also with results study I am in the field, phenomenon this is me also find appropriate with my grand theory select. Besides That Can save cost transportation study In my opinion, the data is easy for researchers to obtain If there is less data clear or necessary data added . Retrieval technique sample using random sampling. Data collection techniques using questionnaire research . Data analysis techniques using analysis linear regression

### **4. Empirical Findings/Result**

Data from results study for each variable can described mark Lowest variable health own score by 41 and for variable economic , social , and preparation departure own score 43, score highest from fourth variable The same that is of 50, for the average

value of variable health , economics , social and preparation pilgrimage itself No Far different , the average of fourth variable between score 47.

Profile pilgrims dispatched by the government Kendal Regency in 2022 there are 493 people. Consists of 243 Women and 250 Men, based on monographic data obtained category age <50 years as many as 276, aged 50-60 as many as 116, and aged >60 as many as 101. The results of the research conducted (Ulya, 2019) in a manner general condition health candidate pilgrims No found complications and stated worthy to be departed . Based on level the economy they capable finish dependent payment in time, meanwhile seen from level social it was very high the congregation Can adapt with new people and each other help One each other.

For give description results study in a manner general, the data has been collected analyzed use analysis descriptive through statistics descriptive For know range value, mean , and deviation each standard variable . Analysis technique descriptive writer use For disclose trend from concentration and deployment score results stuffing done by the subject study Good independent variable as well dependent. Information the score as following :

1. Hajj health (X1 ) : The more tall so pilgrims the more Ready to depart and in circumstances healthy .
2. Hajj economics (X2 ) : The more tall so economy pilgrims Ready For stock go on pilgrimage or go home from pilgrimage.
3. Haj Social (X3 ) : The more tall pilgrims be social so the more tightly family and ready departed .
4. Preparation departure (Y1 ) : The more tall the preparations the less the risk .

**Table 1. Hypothesis Test Results**

Coefficients <sup>a</sup>					
Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	Sig.
		B	std. Error	Betas	
1	(Constant)	9,170	7,256		5,399 .000
	health	.519	.085	.023	8,219 .001
	economy	.334	.107	.034	6,318 .021
	social	.126	.111	.112	4,138 .038

a. Dependent Variable: preparation

Research results This For know exists influencer independent variable on the dependent variable then hypothesis testing was carried out . Study This For test hypothesis using multiple linear regression test . Test results can seen as following .

Based on Table 1 then can explained in a manner whole factor health factor economics, and facts social influential significant to preparation pilgrimage departure.

1. Factor Hajj health effect significant to preparation Hajj departure . kindly obtained t value count of 8.219 with sig value 0.001. The value of the sig more low from 0.05 (0.001<0.05) to hypothesis accepted that There is influence significant hajj health against preparation Hajj departure .

2. Factor influential haj economy significant to preparation Hajj departure . kindly obtained t value count of 6.318 with sig value 0.021. The value of the sig more low from 0.05 ( $0.021 < 0.05$ ) to hypothesis accepted that There is influence significant Hajj economics against preparation Hajj departure .
3. Factor influential social pilgrimage significant to preparation Hajj departure . kindly obtained t value count of 4.138 with sig value 0.038. The value of the sig more low from 0.05 ( $0.038 < 0.05$ ) to hypothesis accepted that There is influence significant social pilgrimage against preparation Hajj departure .

Feasibility test results namely ANOVA test and coefficient test determination obtained results as following :

**Table 2. F Test Results**

ANOVA <sup>a</sup>						
Model		Sum of Squares	Df	MeanSquare	F	Sig.
1	Regression	315,982	2	157,991	68,594	.000 <sup>b</sup>
	residual	269,484	117	2,303		
	Total	585,467	119			
a. Dependent Variable: preparation						
b. Predictors: (Constant), economy , health						

Deep F test study used For know There is or No exists the influence of independent variables to the dependent variable in a manner sultanate . F test results or anova is known count f value of 68,594 with significant 0.000. Significant value the more small from 0.05 up It means in a manner simultaneous all economic and health independent variables influential significant to preparation Hajj departure .

**Table 3. F Test Results**

ANOVA <sup>a</sup>						
Model		Sum of Squares	Df	MeanSquare	F	Sig.
1	Regression	281,265	1	281,265	109,103	.000 <sup>b</sup>
	residual	304,202	118	2,578		
	Total	585,467	119			
a. Dependent Variable: preparation						
b. Predictors: (Constant), health						

Deep F test study used For know There is or No exists the influence of independent variables to the dependent variable in a manner sultanate . F test results or anova is known count f value of 109,103 with significant 0.000. Significant value the more small from 0.05 up It means in a manner simultaneous all health independent variable influential significant to preparation Hajj departure .

**Table 4. F Test Results**

ANOVA <sup>a</sup>						
Model		Sum of Squares	Df	MeanSquare	F	Sig.
1	Regression	230,100	1	230,100	76,405	.000 <sup>b</sup>
	residual	355,366	118	3012		
	Total	585,467	119			
a. Dependent Variable: preparation						

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b. Predictors: (Constant), economy

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Deep F test study used For know There is or No exists the influence of independent variables to the dependent variable in a manner sultanate . F test results or anova is known count f value of 76,405 with significant 0.000. Significant value the more small from 0.05 up It means in a manner simultaneous all economic independent variable influential significant to preparation Hajj departure .

**Table 5. F Test Results**

ANOVA <sup>a</sup>						
Model		Sum of Squares	Df	MeanSquare	F	Sig.
1	Regression	276,922	1	276,922	105,906	.000 <sup>b</sup>
	residual	308,545	118	2,615		
	Total	585,467	119			

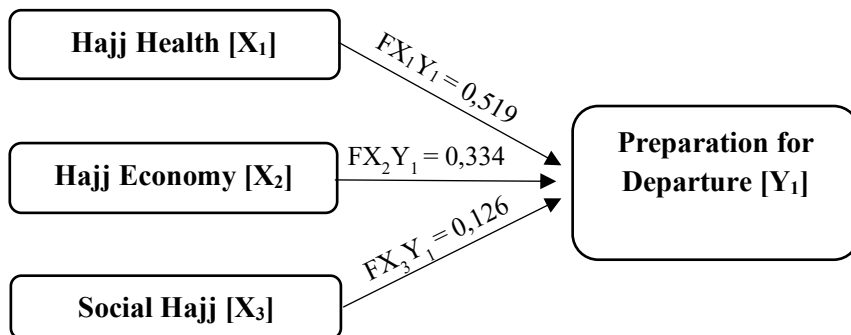
a. Dependent Variable: preparation

b. Predictors: (Constant), social

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Deep F test study used For know There is or No exists the influence of independent variables to the dependent variable in a manner sultanate . F test results or anova is known count f value of 105,906 with significant 0.000. Significant value the more small from 0.05 up It means in a manner simultaneous all social independent variable influential significant to preparation Hajj departure .

Based on the results of multiple linear regression tests can also be is known magnitude the influence of each variable based on mark owned coefficient variable . The magnitude influence can depicted to in chart following .



Based on chart above is known that the most influential factor to preparation pilgrimage departure in Kendal district is factor haj health . Health plays a big role important for smooth running of the Hajj pilgrims. Important role health until government give service special For health prospective pilgrims. Pilgrims will obtain service health covers inspection , maintenance , as well maintenance health during the pilgrimage.

Hajj health is very important so that No only on preparation just examination reality . However , the health of the Pilgrims will controlled every time in a manner regular so that controlled the health of the Pilgrims in operate his worship . In accordance with decision Ministry health that government will pay attention health of pilgrims with give maximum service (Vestability, 2021) . Health is considered the most important in preparation departure for Hajj , the congregation that does not get away health so No allowed For go on pilgrimage. Research results This in line with results research conducted Musfidarti that preparation Hajj departure is affected significant with haj health .

Factor neither does the economy lost important with health . Someone who wants go on pilgrimage then must own readiness ability in field economy. Prospective Pilgrims must own ability For pay or finance the whole required in hajj. Ability economy This will influence smoothness performing the pilgrimage. this Because when somebody Already capable in aspect economy so preparation departure will smooth and no There is hindrance . Research results This in line with the results research conducted by ( Sibarani, FY, & Kamila, 2022) explain that the Pilgrims besides own ability physical as well own ability monetary . Pilgrims must own enough supplies For leave until with go home finished pilgrimage.

Factor social have a prospective pilgrims also become one that influences preparation Hajj departure. Someone who leave Because only desire have social strata more tall compared to with public generally. However, religiously, the pilgrimage is actually a perfecting process get along fifth Islamic.

**Table 6. Coefficient Test Results Determination**

R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	std. Error of the Estimate
.726	.527	.518	.214

Coefficient determination in study This used For see how much the size of the independent variable can explain the dependent variable. Based on Coefficient feasibility test results determination obtained R value test results <sup>2</sup> of 0.527. the value has that meaning magnitude influence factor health factor economics, factor social to preparation pilgrimage departure by 52.7%. Whereas the remaining 47.3% were affected variables outside the research model like knowledge, psychology congregation , facilities service , activity physical , and travel

## 5. Conclusions



For That in accordance with results research conducted can taken a number of related conclusions namely 1) Factor health own influence in determine success someone departed, they must fulfil criteria age and criteria defined health government . 2) In economy own influence is also deep departure , p This related with repayment their payment do in accordance with time . 3) in a manner social influences too Because This related with time wait what it turns out longer because exists delay departure during the COVID-19 pandemic. Every pilgrimage activities fulfill third inhibiting factor become obligatory obligations done Because capable influence success nor failure departure

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## Recommendation

Appropriate suggestions For study This is to create a specific strategy and careful calculations so result capable show success in Hajj departure . If This No done so will impact on conditions social that is must queue with several others Because interest public to pilgrimage departure is very high . For That management economy with as good maybe , pay attention condition health before depart also be attention must done

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